

Appendix C

Miscellany

The Greek Alphabet

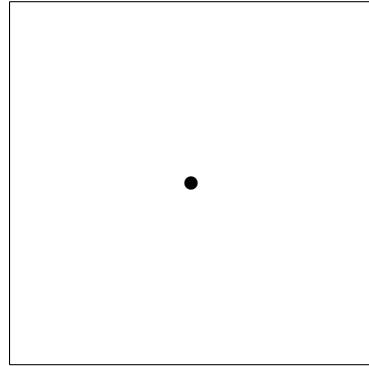
Letters	Names	Letters	Names	Letters	Names
A, α	alpha	I, ι	iota	$P, \rho (\varrho)$	rho
B, β	beta	K, κ	kappa	$\Sigma, \sigma (\varsigma)$	sigma
Γ, γ	gamma	Λ, λ	lambda	T, τ	tau
Δ, δ	delta	M, μ	mu	Υ, υ	upsilon
$E, \epsilon (\varepsilon)$	epsilon	N, ν	nu	$\Phi, \phi (\varphi)$	phi
Z, ζ	zeta	Ξ, ξ	xi	X, χ	chi
H, η	eta	O, \omicron	omicron	Ψ, ψ	psi
$\Theta, \theta (\vartheta)$	theta	$\Pi, \pi (\varpi)$	pi	Ω, ω	omega

The Gothic (Fraktur) Alphabet

À, à	Ã, ã	Ô, ô	Ù, ù
ß, þ	í, i	þ, þ	v, v
€, c	j, j	q, q	w, w
đ, đ	ќ,ќ	ќ,ќ	ќ,ќ
€, e	ł, l	ſ, ſ	ঃ,ঃ
ð, f	ମ, m	ତ, t	ଜ, z
ଶ, g	ନ, n		

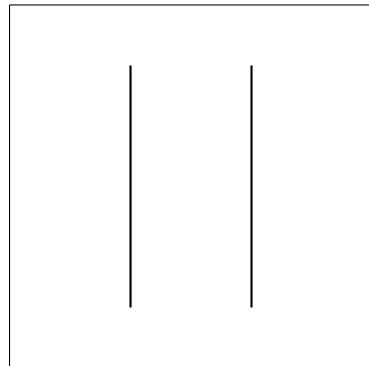
Affine Transformations on the Euclidean Plane

1. The identity transformation

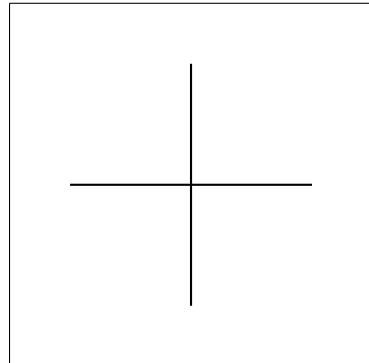


The identity transformation ι

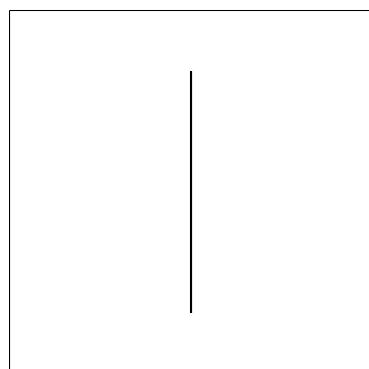
2. Translation



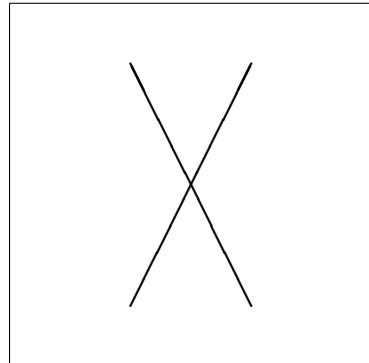
The translation $\tau_{P,Q}$

3. Halfturn (about a point)

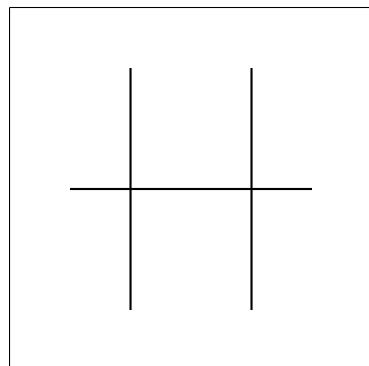
The halfturn σ_P

4. Reflection (in a line)

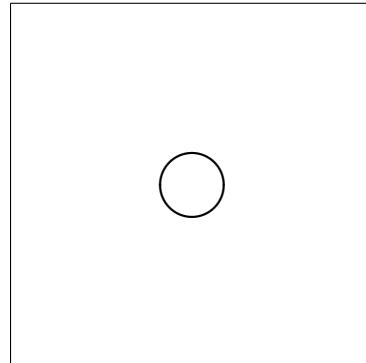
The reflection σ_L

5. Rotation (about a point)

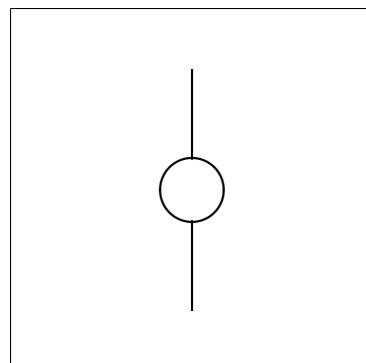
The rotation $\rho_{P,r}$

6. Glide reflection (along an axis)

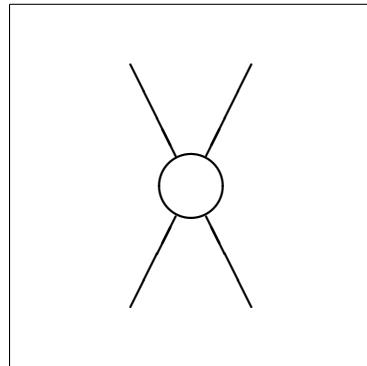
The glide reflection $\gamma = \sigma_B \sigma_A = \sigma_B \sigma_A$

7. Stretch (about a point)

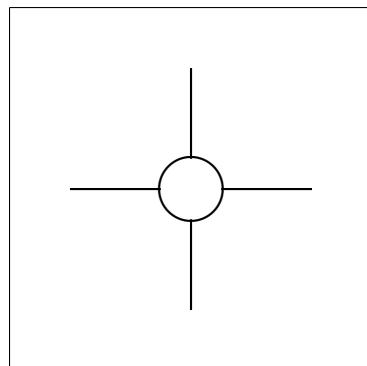
The stretch $\delta_{P,r}$

8. Stretch reflection

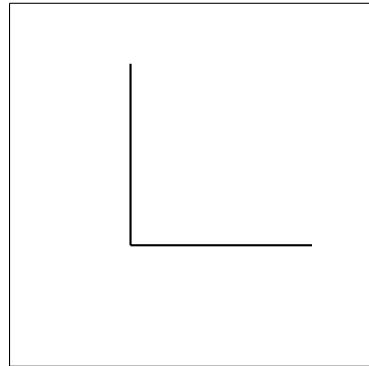
The stretch reflection $\sigma_{\mathcal{L}}\delta_{P,r}$

9. Stretch rotation

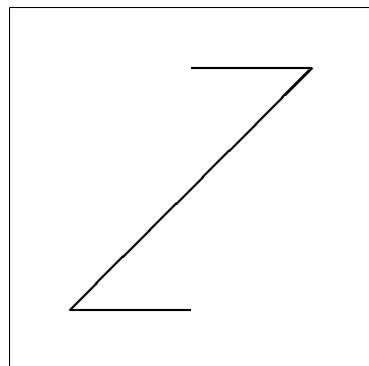
The stretch rotation $\rho_{P,s}\delta_{P,r}$

10. Dilation

The (nonisometric) dilation $\sigma_P\delta_{P,r}$ ($r \neq 1$)

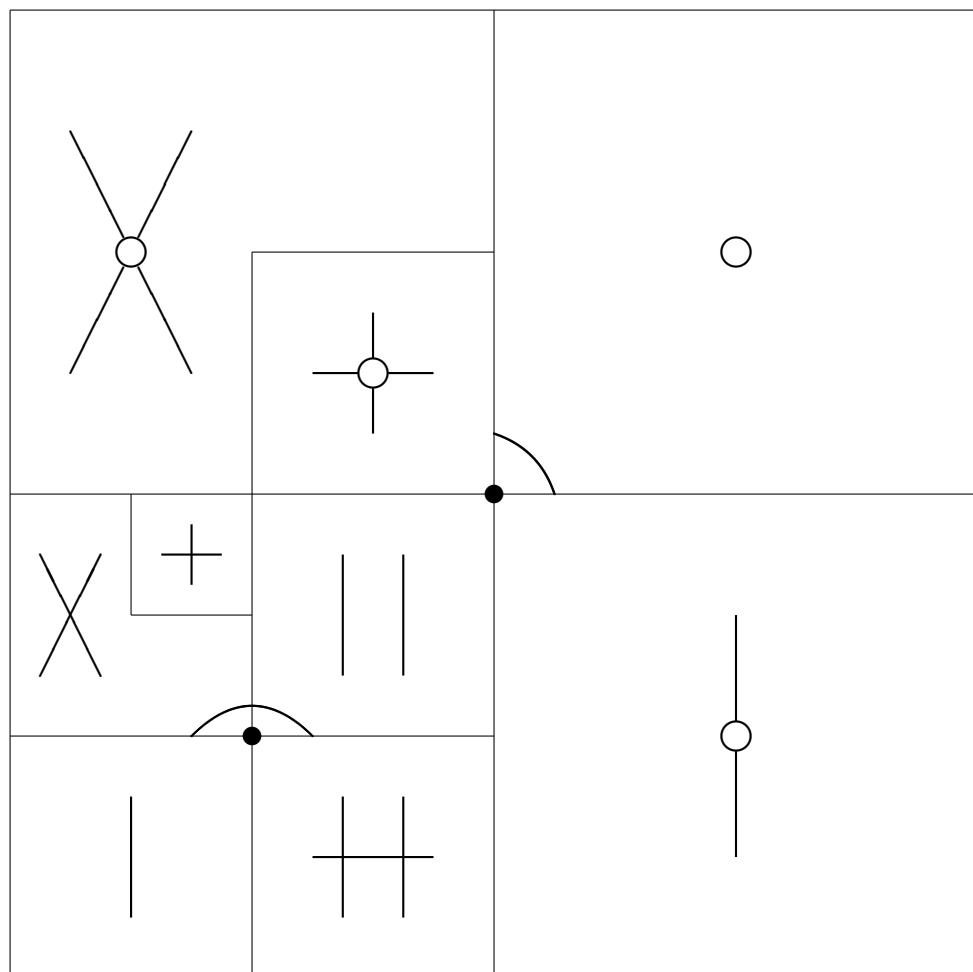
11. Strain (about a line)

The strain $\varepsilon_{\mathcal{L},r}$

12. Shear (along a line)

The shear $\zeta_{\mathcal{L},r}$

Similarities on the Euclidean Plane



Bibliography

- [Abb92] E.A. ABBOT – *Flatland. A Romance of Many Dimensions*, Dover, 1992.
- [Art91] M. ARTIN – *Algebra*, Prentice Hall, 1991.
- [Arz65] R. ARTZY – *Linear Geometry*, Addison-Wesley, 1965.
- [Ati82] M. ATIYAH – What is geometry ?, *The Mathematical Gazette* **66**(1982), 179-184.
- [BW83] T. BANCHOFF AND J. WERMER – *Linear Algebra through Geometry*, Springer-Verlag, 1983.
- [Bre97] O. BRETSCHER – *Linear Algebra with Applications*, Prentice Hall, 1997.
- [Bur91] R.P. BURN – *Groups : A Path to Geometry*, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- [Cal01] D. CALEGARY – *Classical Geometry*, Lecture Notes, Harvard University, 2001.
- [Che79] S-S. CHERN – From triangles to manifolds, *Amer. Math. Monthly* **86**(1979), 339-349.
- [Che90] S-S. CHERN – What is geometry ?, *Amer. Math. Monthly* **97**(1990), 679-686.
- [CR96] R. COURANT AND H. ROBBINS – *What is Mathematics ? An Elementary Approach to Ideas and Methods* (Second Edition), Oxford University Press, 1996.
- [Cox69] H.S.M. COXETER – *Introduction to Geometry*, Wiley, 1969.
- [DH81] P.J. DAVIS AND R. HERSCHE – *The Mathematical Experience*, Birkhäuser, 1981.

-
- [DT02] S.V. DUZHIN AND B.D. TCHEBOTAREVSKI – *Transformation Groups for Beginners*, Amer. Math. Soc., 2002.
- [Gre80] M.J. GREENBERG – *Euclidean and Non-Euclidean Geometries. Development and History*, Freeman, 1980.
- [Hen01] D.W. HENDERSON – *Experiencing Geometry. In Euclidean, Spherical, and Hyperbolic Spaces* (Second Edition), Prentice Hall, 2001.
- [Hen01] M. HENLE – *Modern Geometries. Non-Euclidean, Projective, and Discrete* (Second Edition), Prentice Hall, 2001.
- [HC52] D. HILBERT AND S. COHN-VOSSEN – *Geometry and the Imagination*, Chelsea, 1952.
- [Jen94] G.A. JENNINGS – *Modern Geometry with Applications*, Springer-Verlag, 1994.
- [Kra86] E.F. KRAUSE – *Taxicab Geometry. An Adventure in Non-Euclidean Geometry*, Dover, 1986.
- [Lev70] L.S. LEVY – *Geometry : Modern Mathematics via the Euclidean Plane*, Prindle, Weber & Schmidt, 1970.
- [Mar82] G.E. MARTIN – *Transformation Geometry. An Introduction to Symmetry*, Springer-Verlag, 1982.
- [Mil77] R.S. MILLMAN – Kleinian transformation geometry, *Amer. Math. Monthly* **84**(1977), 338-349
- [NS87] V. NIKULIN AND I.R. SHAFAREVICH – *Geometries and Groups*, Springer-Verlag, 1987.
- [PT01] V.V. PRASOLOV AND V.M. TIKHOMIROV – *Geometry*, Amer. Math. Soc., 2001.
- [Ree00] E.G. REES – *Notes on Geometry*, Springer-Verlag, 2000.
- [Roe93] J. ROE – *Elementary Geometry*, Oxford University Press, 1993.
- [Sib98] T.Q. SIBLEY – *The Geometric Viewpoint. A Survey of Geometries*, Addison-Wesley, 1998.
- [Sma98] J.R. SMART – *Modern Geometries*, Brooks/Cole, 1998.

- [SG92] I. STEWART AND M. GOLUBITSKY – *Fearful Symmetry. Is God a geometer?* Penguin, 1992.
- [Sti92] J. STILLWELL – *Geometry of Surfaces*, Springer-Verlag, 1992.
- [Wal00] H. WALSER – *Symmetry*, The Mathematical Association of America, 2000.
- [Wey52] H. WEYL – *Symmetry*, Princeton University Press, 1952.
- [Yag88] I.M. YAGLOM – *Felix Klein and Sophus Lie. Evolution of the Idea of Symmetry in the Nineteenth Century*, Birkhäuser, 1988.